Benchmark: MSCI Emerging Markets Index

Reporting Date: 31 December 2023
Composite Inception Date: 01 January 2011
Reporting Currency: Canadian Dollar

Composite Description

The composite returns represent the total returns of all fully discretionary portfolios with a Lazard Emerging Markets Equity Advantage investment mandate. From January 2016 to September 2021, the composite minimum was \$10 million. Prior to January 2016, the composite had no minimum. The Lazard Emerging Markets Equity Advantage strategy seeks to outperform the MSCI Emerging Market Index over a market cycle using a proprietary, quantitatively driven bottom-up stock selection process. Each stock is evaluated daily according to four independent measures: growth, value, sentiment, and quality. The strategy typically invests in securities of companies all of which are domiciled in the emerging market countries contained in the benchmark. The portfolio is constructed to closely resemble the characteristics of the MSCI benchmark including sectors, geography, and market capitalization.

Calculation of Performance Returns

Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS reports are available upon request. The composite and benchmark returns are reported net of foreign withholding taxes on dividends, interest and capital gains. The composite returns presented represent past performance and is not a reliable indicator of future results, which may vary. A complete list and description of all Lazard composites and pooled funds is available upon request.

Fee Schedule

Lazard's standard fee schedule for Lazard Emerging Markets Equity Advantage accounts is 0.65% on the first \$50 million of assets, 0.55% on the next \$50 million and 0.50% on the balance. (This fee schedule may be presented in non-U.S. local currency equivalents based on prevailing exchange rates.) The management fee schedule and total expense ratio for the collective trust is 0.70% and 0.85%, respectively. Composite net-of-fees returns are calculated by reducing monthly composite returns by the 12th root of the stated strategy fee's highest tier.

Benchmark Information

The MSCI Emerging Markets Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index calculated total return, net of foreign withholding taxes, that is designed to measure equity market performance in the global emerging markets.

GIPS Compliance and Verification Status

Lazard Asset Management claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. Lazard Asset Management has been independently verified for the periods January 1, 1993 through December 31, 2023. The verification reports are available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report. Lazard Asset Management is the "Firm" to which the GIPS Standards apply (Frankfurt office included in Firm definition as of January 1, 2003). In March 2023, LAM acquired all of the membership interests of Truvvo Investment Partners, LLC ("Truvvo"), a registered investment adviser that offers wealth management services to sophisticated families with complex balance sheets. The personnel who joined LAM in the acquisition now conduct their wealth management activities as a wholly-owned division of LAM named Lazard Family Office Partners. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. The composite creation date is May 2011.

Calendar

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	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Lazard Rate of Return (%; Gross of Fees)	9.46	-13.82	0.30	16.33	14.63	-7.72	33.14	6.73	3.67	11.59
Lazard Rate of Return (%; Net of Fees)	8.75	-14.38	-0.35	15.57	13.89	-8.32	32.27	6.03	2.99	10.86
Benchmark (%; Rate of Return)	6.88	-14.28	-3.37	16.23	12.44	-6.87	28.26	7.34	2.04	6.63
Composite Standard Deviation Gross (3-yr. Ann.)	13.81	15.57	12.90	13.61	11.13	11.96	12.24	12.08	10.91	11.34
Benchmark Standard Deviation (3-yr. Ann.)	13.93	15.90	13.44	14.15	11.37	12.18	12.88	12.61	11.28	11.39
# of Portfolios	6	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	1
Composite Dispersion Gross (Asset Wtd. Std. Dev.)	0.88	1.09	0.28	0.30	0.34	N/A	0.37	N/A	N/A	N/A
Composite Assets (CAD Millions)	2266.2	1694.8	2058.9	1641.2	1350.2	1028.3	1062.4	552.2	385.7	402.3
Total Firm Assets (CAD Billions)	251.4	228.9	280.6	271.4	266.4	242.0	258.9	225.2	222.4	198.5